State Vet Highlights



Animal Services Division
Office of the State Veterinarian
Perry J. Durham, DVM

Before We Really Start: What Do You Do?

Or why I don't tell people I'm a vet

I'm the culmination of medical and business systems analyst with a wide-ranging background in information technology & process.



Highlights to Cover...

- Background
- Responsibilities
- Resources
- Santa Cruz Rabies
- Disease Surveillance
- Preparedness and Response
- Other Public Health Activities

Territory Of Arizona

TITLE LIX. Stock Laws.

CHAPTER THREE.

STOCK AND SANITARY LAW.

[APPROVED MARCH 10, 1887.]

2798. (SEC. 2.) The governor shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council, appoint a skilled veterinary surgeon for the territory, who at the date of such appointment, shall be a graduate in good standing of a recognized college of veterinary surgery, and who shall hold his office

for the term of two years, unless sooner removed by the commission; provided, that the salary of said veterinary surgeon shall, on no account, exceed the sum of two thousand dollars per annum, and fifteen (15) cents per mile for each mile necessarily traveled in the discharge of his duties, and the territorial auditor is hereby authorized to draw his warrant on the territorial treasurer for the said amounts, properly verified, to be paid out of the live stock sanitary fund hereinafter provided for.

Before entering upon the duties of his office, the territorial veterinarian shall take and subscribe an oath to faithfully perform the duties of his said office, and shall execute a bond to the territory of Arizona in the sum of three thousand (\$3,000) dollars, with good and sufficient sureties, conditioned for the

faithful performance of the duties of his office, which bond and sureties thereto shall be approved by the governor, and said bond, together with his oath of office, shall be deposited in the office of the secretary of the territory.

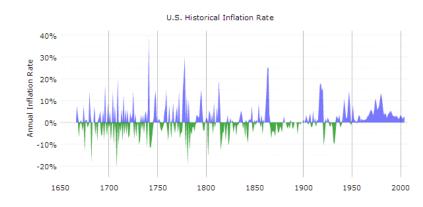
http://www.in2013dollars.com/

1887 dollars in 2014 dollars

3,000 in $1887 \rightarrow 72,952.44$ in 2014

Inflation Calculator
Amount: \$ 3000
Start year: 1887
End year: 2014
Calculate

Between 1887 and 2014, the United States saw inflation at an average rate of 2.54% per year.



Source: This information is from the Bureau of Labor Statistic's annual Consumer Price Index (CPI), which was established in 1913. Inflation data from 1665 to 1912 is sourced from a historical study conducted by political science professor Robert Sahr at Oregon State University.



Distributing and manufacturing plants; records
Enancial Condition of mile handlers; security; recovery on default; definition products prohibled; health examination nerds; veterinarian's certificate; other diseases; exclusion sease; quarantine; examination sed cow: classification al requirements; measuring device es of measuring devices fee; inspection of records and equipment servation: records ense; certificate of proficiency; revocation spection of equipment nent: procedure 1 milk products n; operating requirements; sanitation; sediment test urized cheese; part-skim cheese; labeling; cottage natter; weight; butterfat content; ices and sherbets of dairy products; restrictions on use sentation as butter or milk product prohibited sited: exception; containers for poultry or stock feed; Enforcement Adoption and recording of br Violations; classification Restraint of competition prohibited; discrimination against localities prohibited; 3-631 Dominion Over Animals Article 4 illi of sale required in transfer of livestock Sale of livestock without lawful brand, bill of sale or power of attorney; classification; earmark: lease of brand for transient livestock or rerecording ling brands and earmarks 3-632 3-633 3-634 Unlawful acts defenses Procedure for owner to authorize another person to deal with animals; violation improperly maintaining a stallion or jack; classification; seizure and sale; expenses for care Unlawful acts
Enforcement duties of attorney general and county attorneys
Violation: classification: injunctive relief: evidence of violation
Chapter 13
Auticle 1
Slaughter of Animals
3-2001
Delimition for license to slaughter
Application for losses; fees; expiration date : abandonment improperly maintaining a stallion or jack, classification, sezure and sale, expenses improperly maintaining a stallion or jack; classification, sezure and sale; expenses the properly stalling of t 3-1294 for care Improperly maintaining a stallion or jack; classification; seizure and sale; expenses recording and leasing d entries as evidence; brand on animals as evidence of oks; charge and expenses and prohibited; classification Grant of licenses; teese; expiration usite
Place of slaughter
Licensee's record of animals purchased or slaughtered; monthly copy for the
department; violation; classification
Preslaughter brand inspection of hides
ase of uninspected hide; classification; exception
ving uninspected hides for transportation; sale of uninspected hides;
ication. Article 3 Sale of use and the state of th ication fer of license without fee ication of animals with drug residue; violation; classification nter of animals by producer or owner for own use; inspection of hides; Seizuré of Livestock on; classification ting hide; defacement of mark or brand; classification nter of animals for compensation without license; classification Seizure of livestock by a livestock officer Keeping livestock following seizure; expenses; use of l prosecution; sale of forfeited livestock; nonliability of si Sales to state institutions.

Requirements for processed, blended or prepared meat and meat food products; violation; classification violation; classification state of the process of the product of the process of the eration with federal government ods of slaughtering which are humane Keeping livestock following seizure; expenses; use of prosecution; sale of forfeited livestock; nonliability of si prosecution; sale of forfeited livestock; nonliability of si Report of seizure; filing and docketing Setting time for hearing on ownership of seized stock; Service on owner of seized livestock; forfeiture procee Hearing on claim; release or sale of seized livestock; Sale of seized stock; disposition of proceeds; livestock Sale of seized stock disposition of proceeds; livestock Sale of seized stock; disposition of proceeds; livestock Sale of seized stock; disposition of proceeds; livestock Representation of livestock officer by county attorney constitution of livestock officer by county attorney coun Meat Inspection veterinary meat inspector; appointment of inspectors; qualifications; bond tion stamps and establishment numbers inment of inspectors Inspections
Investigation of violations
Disciplinary actions
Prosecution of violations Intent of inspection of the management of the ma Prosecution of violations
Suspension, revocation or wrongful closure; review or special action; compensation
Horsemat
Locanse to slaughter horses for human consumption; application; records required; appointment of Inspectors
Slaughterhouses and processing houses; separ
Inspection; hearing; revocation of license; exem
Inspection; horses before and after slaughter;
Jeff
Jeff
Jeff
Jeff
State
State auction invoice or bill of sale, 'violation' Alteration of certificate or record of ins Alteration of certificate or record of ins ownership and hauling certificates for pressinger or issuance of ownership and Equine; inspection fund Seasonal inspection for exhibition liver Violation; classification with the property of the property of the property of equinements of the property o Article 4 Definition of stray animal Holding and sale of stray animals; repossession before 3-1402; Version 2 3-2123 state Holding and sale of stray animals; repossession before Formitions
State and federal cooperation
Statie and federal cooperation
Antiemortem and postmortem inspection; reinspection and quarantine
Sanitation, facilities and practices
Labeling and containers; standards 3-1402 inspection of norses before and after slaughter; Labeling of horsemeat; requirements Signs required for sale of horsemeat Segregation of horsemeat products sold at retal Sale of horsemeat not for human consumption i frozen package Sale of horsemeat to state institutions prohibited state
Report by livestock officer or inspector; preliminary dis
Report by livestock officer or inspector; preliminary dis
Payment of proceeds of sale to owner of stray 3-1403: Version 2 Labeling and containers, standards
Prohibited acts
Complete coverage of official establishments
Articles not intended for human food; requirements for and regulation of intrastate
commerce in dead, dying, disabled or diseased poultry; registration
Violations; classification Article 8 Unlawful use of horsemeat Publication of order forming no-fence district Violation; classification Labeling of equines other than horses Designation of stock driveway

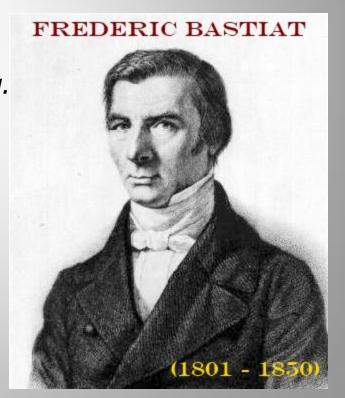
Civil and criminal liability of person allowing stock to run at large within no-fence 3-1423 3-1424 Reporting violations district Dissolution of district 3-1425 3-1426 Exemptions and exceptions
Entry of materials into official establishment Dissolution of district
Lawful fence defined
Recovery for damage to unfenced lands; exception
Action to recover for damage done by livestock which break through lawful fence
Exemption of incorporated city or town from provisions of article
Beet Cattle Feed Lots General provisions Detention of product Isbranding lease and desist orders leizure, condemnation and sale of non-inlations; notice; criminal classification Condemnation of product Article 9 and sale of second and second and sale of second an Definitions
Feed lot operator's license; applications; fees; exemption Cost of inspection Limitation Processing PREDATORY ANIMALS AND RODENTS Control and Destruction Control and Destruction Control and Destruction Control of destructive animals and noxious rodents; agreements and cooperation Disposition of fees Standards of operations for feed lots Powers and duties efficients
simistration and enforcement
sministration or refusal of permit
ermit to feed garbage to swine; except
policiation for permit, fee
ermit for removal of swine from premis
soking or other treatment of garbage
spection and investigation of garbage
spection and investigation of garbage is
olation; classification Chapter 14 Article 1 Suspension or revocation of licenses; hearing; appeal Unlawful acts: classification with federal agencies; exception with rederal agencies; exception
Expenditures
Disposition of furs, skins and specimens
Purchase and disposition of rodent control supplies
Powers of boards of supervisors Ratite Production
Rules to regulate and protect ratite production; fees Article 10

Violation: classification

The Law

"Life, liberty and property do not exist because men have made laws. On the contrary, it is the fact that life, liberty and property existed beforehand that caused men to make laws in the first place."

"See if the law takes from some persons what belongs to them, and gives it to other persons to whom it does not belong. See if the law benefits one citizen at the expense of another by doing what the citizen himself cannot do without committing a crime."



Statutory Responsibilities - SVO

- Disease Control
 - Animal & Public Health Concerns
- Slaughter Inspection
- Govt Operated Animal Shelters





SERRP - ADA

- •ESF#2 Communications Annex
- •ESF#5 Emergency Management Annex
- •ESF#6 Mass Care, Housing and Human
- Services Annex: Sheltering Appendix
- •ESF#6 Mass Care, Housing and Human
- Services Annex: Sheltering Appendix Animal
- **Protection Attachment B**
- •ESF#7 Resource Support Annex
- •ESF#8 Health and Medical Services Annex
- •ESF#8 Health and Medical Services Annes:
- **Public Health Appendix**
- •ESF#10 Oil and Hazardous Material Response Annex
- •ESF#11 Agriculture and Natural Resources Annex
 - ESF #11 Foreign Animal Disease Appendix
- •ESF#12 Energy Annex
- •ESF#14 Recovery and Mitigation Annex
- •BIO#1 Biological Incident Annex: Influenza
- Pandemic Incident Appendix
- •DRI#1 Drought Incident Annex
- •NRI#1 Nuclear/Radiological Incident Annex: Palo
- Verde Nuclear Generating Station Appendix



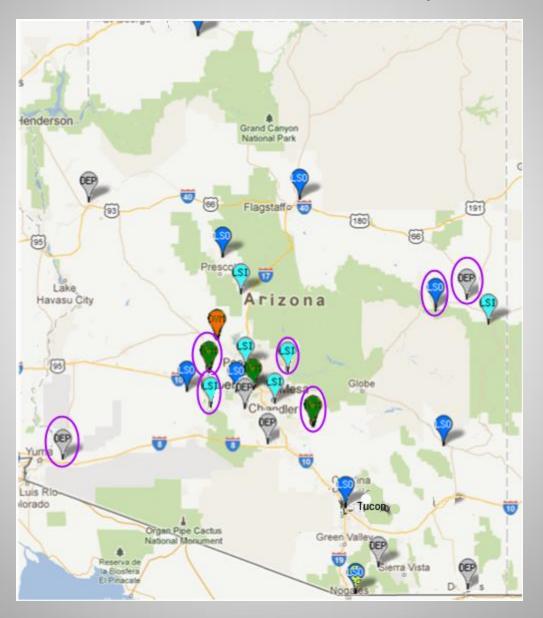
Statutory Obligations – Livestock Services

Livestock Dominion/Inspection

- ARS 3-1336(A) ... inspected by a livestock officer or inspector for health, brands and marks before they are slaughtered, sold, purchased, driven, transported, shipped or conveyed...
- ARS 3-1332(D) ...shall arrange for the inspection of the livestock and inspect such livestock within forty-eight hours
- Stray, Theft, Ownership Dispute
- Welfare
 - ARS 3-1721 Equine in Poor Physical Condition
 - ARS 13-2910 Animal Cruelty



ADA - SVO Today



Meat & Poultry Inspection

"Equal to or Better"

Staffing

- •Animal Health Food Inspection Program Manager (1)
- •Public Health Sanitarian Supervisor I (1)
- •Public Health Sanitarian II (10)



Staffing Profile

Position/Person	Age	Yrs To Retirement
VACANT DLI		
DLI	77	Now
DLI	70	Now
DLI	62	5 yrs (3yrs)
DLI	63	6.5 yrs (2yrs)
DLI	56	10.5 yrs
DLI	51	12 yrs
DLI	49	12.5 yrs
DLI	44	15.5 yrs
DLI	43	16.5 yrs
DLI	39	17 yrs.

RETIRED LSI		
LSI	58	Now
LSI	47	4 yrs
LSI	51	10.5 yrs
LSI	33	17.5 yrs

LSO	67	Now
LSO	65	Now
LSO	65	Now
LSO	63	Now
LSO	53	4 yrs
LSO*	48	13 yrs
LSO	42	16.5 yrs

Position/Person	Age	Yrs To Retirement
OFC STAFF	60	now
OFC STAFF	64	1 yr (65)
OFC STAFF	64	1 yr (65)
OFC STAFF	57	1 yr
OFC STAFF	33	20.5 yrs
OFC STAFF	31	22.5 yrs
VACANT ASV		
SV	51	14.5 yrs

MPI	71	Now
MPI	67	Now
MPI	64	Now
MPI	62	3 yrs
MPI	55	4 yrs
MPI	59	5 yrs
MPI	57	5.5 yrs
MPI	59	6 yrs
MPI	52	8 yrs
MPI	40	20 yrs

USDA NASS DATA 2013

- 175,000 beef cows on the ranges of AZ
 - 22,000 replacement heifers
- 190,000 dairy cows
 - 73,000 replacement dairy heifers
- 272,000 cattle in feedlots

- ■140,000 sheep and lambs
- ■27,000 Angora goats
- ■3,000 dairy goats
- ■25,000 meat goats
- ■170,000 total hogs (2012)

Equine Numbers are little harder to come by. There's a 2005 national study that was done by Deloitte Consulting. And the U of A published one in late 2001. Their numbers put total horses between 167,000 to 199,000 involving 48,000 to 64,000 households with an estimated in the \$1.3B (as in billion) range.

Number of Farms: 15,500 AVG Size: 1,684 acres Total Land in Farms: 26,100,000 acres



Vehicles



Mileage	Notes
154,855	
199,057	
111,741	
192,363	
16,321	Replacement
206,184	
151,745	
134,975	
158,776	
126,201	
124,706	
158,150	
91,406	
30,061	Replacement





Staffing & Capacity Changes

- SVO Additions
 - Chris McCarthy, DVM Asst St Vet (Disease Surveillance)
 - Sue Gale, DVM Asst St Vet (Public Health)
 - Cyndi Hilgen, CVT St Vet Admin Asst
- New Foreign Animal Disease Diagnosticians
 - Anne Justice-Allen, DVM AGFD
 - Chris McCarthy, DVM ADA
- USDA APHIS VS "Elvis has left the building"

Rabies – Santa Cruz County

RESOLUTION NO. 2014-06

A RESOLUTION OF THE SANTA CRUZ COUNTY, ARIZONA, BOARD OF SUPERVISORS DECLARING A RABIES QUARANTINE AREA WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF SANTA CURZ COUNTY, ARIZONA

WHEREAS, Santa Cruz County, Arizona, is a political subdivision of the State of Arizona; and

WHEREAS, the Santa Cruz County Board of Health Department as per the authority vested in the Bo Revised Statutes §36-188; and

WHEREAS, the Santa Cruz County Health Dep County to make rules and regulations, not inconsistent Department of Health Services, for the protection and p Revised Statutes § 36-184(B) (3); and

WHEREAS, having been presented with sufficient Department finds as follows:

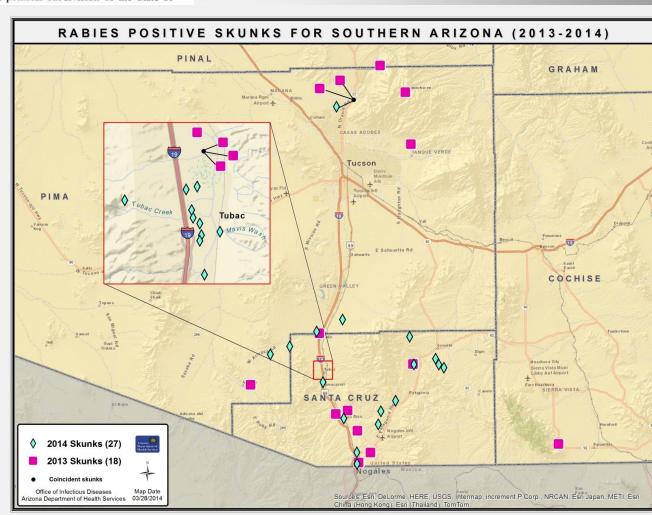
- A. Between November 1, 2013 and March 26, 2 have been confirmed to be infected with rabies
- B. Rabies is a virus dangerous to human life and t
- Uncontrolled spread of rabies is a substantial r
- If left unaddressed, rabies can cause human su

WHEREAS, the Santa Cruz County Health D informed by experts and data provided through the Cent the Arizona Department of Health Services, and Arizona

WHEREAS, the Santa Cruz County Board of S quarantine is implementation of reasonable measures t domestic animals exposure to rabies; and

WHEREAS, the Santa Cruz County Boar of S rabies quarantine areas within its area of jurisdiction pur 1005.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED

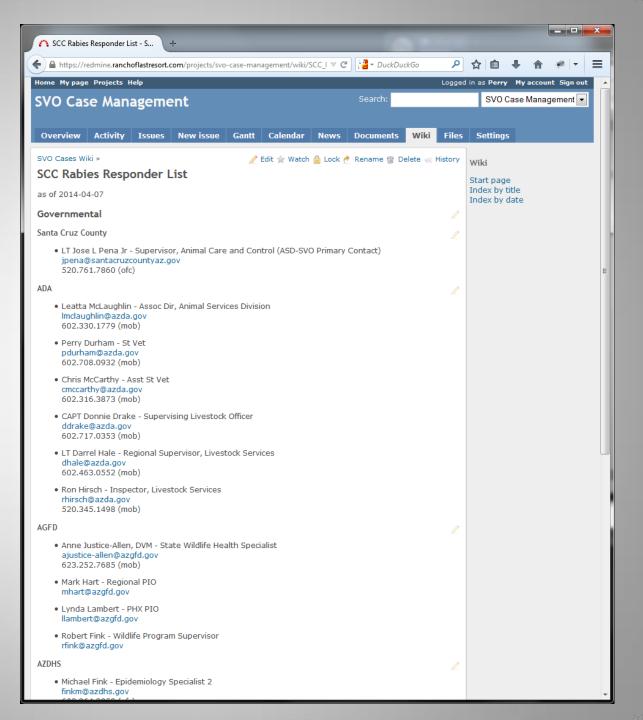


Santa Cruz Rabies Quarantine Livestock Plan

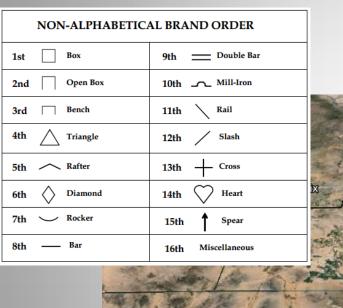
Subtasks

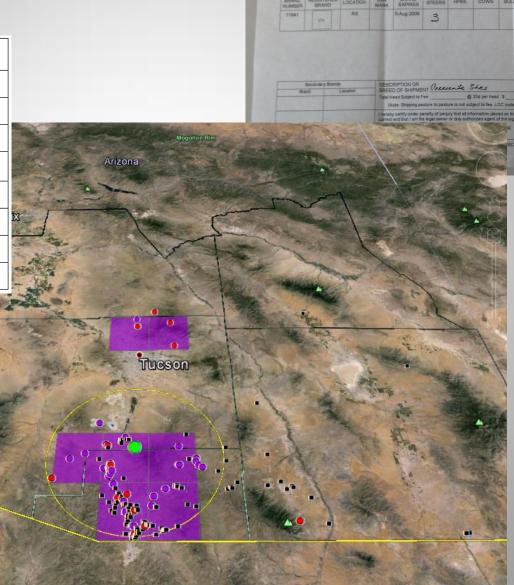
- Study #79: Contact SCC Animal Control and Board of Supervisors
- Study #80: Develop Public Service Announcements (educational materials)
- Study #81: Define Livestock Exposure Risks
 - Study #89: Donnie & Cyndi Geo-Locating Interpretation Training
- Study #82: Considerations for Livestock Working Dogs
- Study #83: Considerations for Barn Cats
- Study #84: Outreach Efforts
 - Study #87: Santa Cruz County Licensed Vets
 - Study #88: Sift AZVMEB List
- Study #85: Rabies Quarantine Responder List
- Study #86: Considerations for Livestock Movement Control

The Players



Geo-Spatial Analysis





Geo-Spatial Analysis – Close Up Tumacacori-Carmen Rio Rico Northeast Rio Rico

Education & Outreach

The Wobbly Horse

And Cautions For Humans Around Them







Office of the State Veterinarian Bulletin

RABIES DETECTION FOR LIVESTOCK OWNERS

Precautions

Rabies is an always fatal disease!

Rabies infections are not uncommon in other parts of the world. Most people in other parts of the world who get infected with rabies have been bitten by an infected animal. Getting the infected saliva from an infected animal into an open wound or mucous membrane of eyes, nose, or mouth can also lead to infection. Rabies is not spread by contact with feces, blood, or urine.

Therefore wearing gloves and preferably double-gloving is imperative in situations involving possible rabies exposure. Whether there is a need for other equipment is dependent on the task/s being performed. In most situations for field staff, gloves should suffice.

REMEMBER: The goal is to not allow the virus (primarily from the infected animal's saliva) to come into contact with skin, eyes, or mucous membranes. Skin which looks intact generally has multiple microscopic abrasions that the virus can use to enter the body.

Effective vaccines are available for livestock. Please discuss the matter with your private veterinarian.

General Disease Information

Behavior and Situational Awareness

Many livestock rabies exposure cases occur because of the natural curiosity of the livestock involved.

SCENARIO

- A rabid skunk becomes debilitated and disoriented then it wanders around in a lot, pasture, or section of range with livestock within sight or hearing.
- . Some of the livestock will run away. However, some will actually come to investigate the occurrence. (How many times have you seen a group of heifers run over and try to sniff the barn cat when it wanders through the lot? It's a process of natural curiosity.)
- And how do they investigate? It's usually with their noses stuck down on top of that rabid skunk!
- . So if the skunk bites, the odds are good it will bite the curious critter (cow, goat, let's use horse for the remainder of this scenario) somewhere on that horse's nose or muzzle.
- . Then because of the location of the bite wound (close to significant nerves and nearer the brain) transmission of the virus will be effective and fairly quickly infective.

602 542 4293 www.azda.gov

Arizona Livestock Statistics (Source: USDA NASS 2013)

272,000 feedlot cettle 190,000 dairy cows 177,000 horses (2005, Daket 175,000 range beef cours 170,000 hogs (2012) 140,000 sheep and lembs 73,000 replacement dairy helfers 27,000 Angore goets 25,000 meet goets 22,000 replacement helfers 3,000 dairy goats



Livestock Services Contact Information

Associate Director - Leatta McLaughlin, Imclaughlin@azda.gov, 602-542-7186

State Veterinarian - Dr. Perry Durham, pdurham@ezda.gov, 602-542-4293

Supervising Livestock Officer/Central Regional Supervisor - Captain Donnie Drake, ddrake@azda.gov, 602-542-0799

Morthern Regional Supervisor --Lieutenant Randy Servis. rservis@azda.gov, 602-542-0799

Southern Regional Supervisor -Lieutenant Darrel Hale, chale@azda.gov, 602-542-0799

Self-Inspection - selfinspection@azda.gov, 602-542-6407

Dispetch - 602-542-0799 or 1-800-294-

Horse Hauling Permit - 602-542-6406

Brands - 602-542-0347



Arizona Department of Agriculture

Animal Services Division

Livestock Services



Jack Peterson Interim Director

Leatte McLeuchille Associate Director

Dr. Perry Durham State Veterinarian

Capt. Donnie Drake

Supervising Livestock Officer

To regulate and support Artzona agriculture in a manner that encourages farming, ranching, and agribusiness while protecting consumers and natural resources

Quality.....From the Land to You



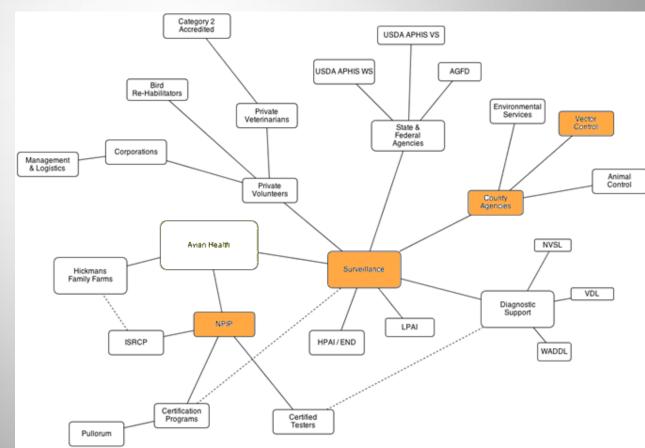
Staffing & Capacity Changes

- SVO Additions
 - Chris McCarthy, DVM Asst St Vet (Disease Surveillance)
 - Sue Gale, DVM Asst St Vet (Public Health)
 - Cyndi Hilgen, CVT St Vet Admin Asst
- New Foreign Animal Disease Diagnosticians
 - Anne Justice-Allen, DVM AGFD
 - Chris McCarthy, DVM ADA
- USDA APHIS VS "Elvis has left the building"

Surveillance

NPIP (as an example)

- Preparedness
 - 9 CFR 56 Control of H5/H7 Low Pathogenic Avian Influenza
 - 56.10 Initial State Response and Containment Plan (ISRCP)
- Certification Programs
- Volunteer Contacts "Backyard Brigade"
 - some individuals have identified themselves as willing to participate in creating an AZ program





Preparedness and Public Health Vet

The agency has a major role in protecting both Arizona citizens and our agricultural industry from the potential effects of a release of radioactive materials from the Palo Verde Nuclear Generating Station (PVNGS)...

- (Re-)build emergency preparedness and response capacity.
- Develop training materials, plans, and programs.
- Develop/grow partners/partnerships with stakeholders.
- Build community response capabilities
- Review, update, and organize department plans and capabilities for disaster and emergency response.
- Coordinate and participate in drills and training related to PVNGS; agro-terrorism, training, and education related to Incident Command System and National Incident Management System.
- Coordinate agency public health efforts as they relate to both our citizens and agricultural commodities which are consumed by them.
- Address specific animal health concerns as a result of an incident in order to minimize the effect on both the animals and the public which consumes animal origin food products, and food and fiber as well.

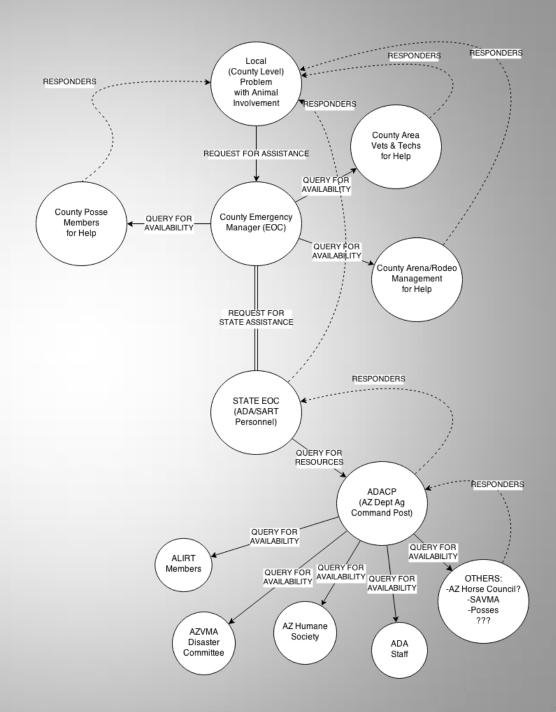


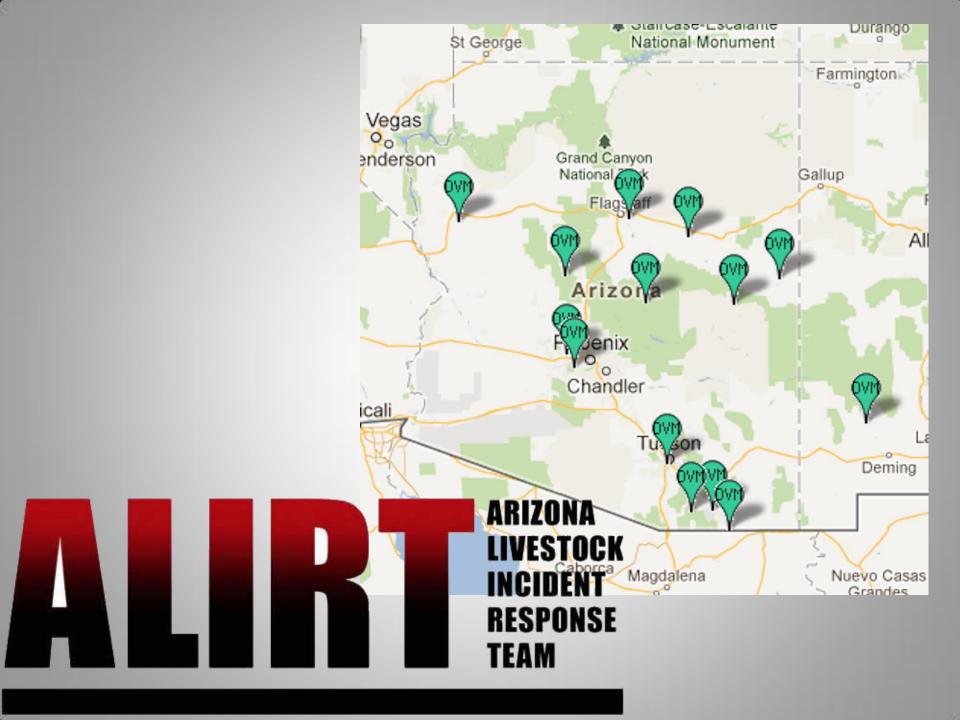
SART/CART



Arizona State Animal Response Team







Public Health Infrastructure

SVO

- Reporting (AAC R3-2-402 Mandatory Reporting)
- Rabies Vax (ARS 11-1002 & AAC R3-2-409)
- Livestock Quarantine (AAC R3-2-408)

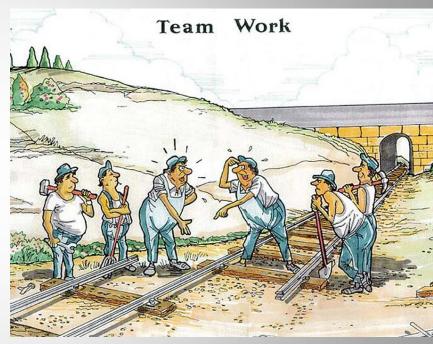
DHS-PHL / U of A-VDL

- Lab Services
- Risk Assessment
- Public Information

Board of Supervisors

- County Health/Law Enforcement
 - Animal Control
 - Risk Assessment Local Epi's

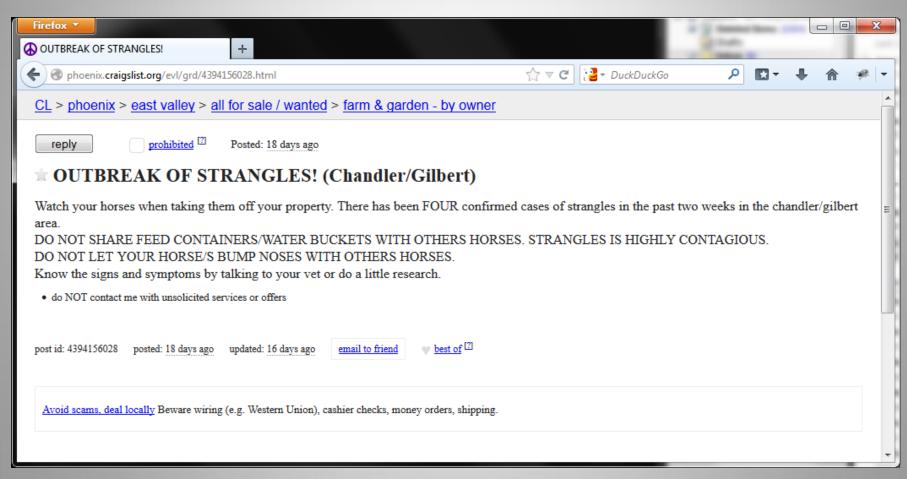




Public Health Infrastructure – Social Media

SVO

- Reporting (AAC R3-2-402 Mandatory Reporting)
- Rabies Vax (ARS 11-1002 & AAC R3-2-409)
- Livestock Quarantine (AAC R3-2-408)



Topicals in Public Health

RMSF Rabies – Santa Cruz County Q Fever

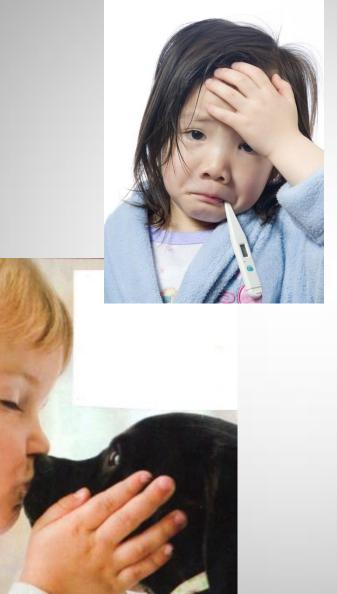
WNV

Plague Food-Borne













Tickborne Diseases of the U.S.

- Anaplasmosis
- Babesiosis
- •Borrelia miyamotoi
- Colorado tick fever
- Ehrlichiosis
- Heartland virus infection
- •Lyme
- Powassan disease
- •Rickettsia parkeri rickettsiosis
- Rocky Mountain spotted fever (RMSF)
- •STARI (Southern tick-associated rash illness)
- Tickborne relapsing fever (TBRF)
- •Tularemia
- •364D rickettsiosis

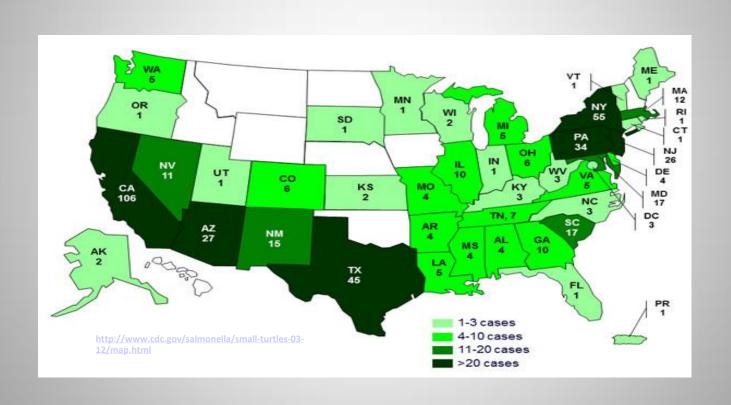
Symptoms of Tickborne Illness

<u>Fever/chills</u>: With all tickborne diseases, patients can experience fever at varying degrees and time of onset.

Aches and pains: Tickborne disease symptoms include headache, fatigue, and muscle aches. With Lyme disease you may also experience joint pain. The severity and time of onset of these symptoms can depend on the disease and the patient's personal tolerance level.

Rash

Map of cases of Salmonella illness associated with small turtles



"Life isn't fair. But it presents you with opportunities...



...You decide what to do with them."

"Life isn't fair. But it presents you with opportunities...



